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1	Before the Court is Defendants' Motion for Judgment as a Matter of Law or for a New
2	Trial.
3	Having considered all papers submitted in connection with the Motion, supporting
4	documents, the arguments of counsel, the pleadings on file in this action, and all testimony and
5	evidence admitted at trial, and good cause appearing therefore, the Court finds:
6	First, that issue preclusion barred Epic from contesting that Apple and Google compete in
7	the relevant markets;
8	Second, Epic's relevant markets limited to Android devices were flawed as a matter of law
9	and Epic failed to present a legally sufficient basis for any reasonable jury to find that Epic proved
0	any relevant market found by the jury;
1	Third, the jury was improperly instructed on Step 1 of the Rule of Reason analysis because
2	it was not instructed that it had to consider whether each category of challenged conduct had
3	substantial anticompetitive effects;
4	Fourth, the jury was improperly instructed on Step 2 of the Rule of Reason analysis
5	because it was not instructed to consider procompetitive benefits in related product markets
6	beyond the relevant product markets;
7	Fifth, the jury was improperly invited to balance competitive effects as part of the Rule of
8	Reason analysis;
9	Sixth, Epic did not present a legally sufficient basis for any reasonable jury to find that
20	Epic satisfied its burden to establish:
21	1. product markets limited to Android devices;
22	2. a product market for in-app payments or a nearly global geographic market;
23	3. that Google's conduct was anticompetitive as a matter of law;
24	4. its tying claim;
25	5. substantially less restrictive alternatives for the challenged conduct;
26	Seventh, Google is entitled to a new trial based on erroneous evidentiary rulings:
27	1. relating to Google employees' use of attorney-client privilege;
8.9	2. precluding Google from referencing the outcome of <i>Enic v. Apple</i> :

1	3. relating to the adverse inference instruction.
2	[Accordingly, Defendants' Motion is GRANTED and it is hereby ORDERED that
3	judgment as a matter of law is entered in Defendants' favor.] [OR: Defendants' Motion for a new
4	trial under Rule 59 is GRANTED and it is hereby ORDERED that Defendants are entitled to a
5	new trial on all issues. The new trial will be tried as a bench trial. [The Court deems the jury
6	verdict advisory and will issue written findings based on the record introduced at trial.]]
7	IT IS SO ORDERED
8	11 15 SO ORDERED
9	DATED: HON. JAMES DONATO
0	United States District Judge
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